SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

• Trade name: PERMAX® F, -M, -LGF

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

• Not applicable

1.3 Details of the supplier of the information sheet

• Manufacturer/Supplier:
  VACUUMSCHMELZE GmbH & Co.KG
  Grüner Weg 37
  D-63450 Hanau
  datasheet@vacuumschmelze.com

• Further information obtainable from: Environmental Protection Department

1.4 Emergency telephone number:

• Tel. no.: (**49) 6181/38-0
  Emergency tel. no.: via (**49) 6181/38-0

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.2 Classification (substance or mixture)

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP-Regulation):

• Not applicable
  For articles there is no obligation to classify acc. to CLP -Regulation.

2.2 Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP-Regulation):

• Not applicable

2.3 Additional VAC information:

In the case of dust-producing processing, we recommend observance of the following warnings:

• Hazard statements
  May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  Suspected of causing cancer.
  Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

• Precautionary statements
  Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
  Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
  Avoid release to the environment.
  Use personal protective equipment as required.
  In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.
  Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
Information sheet
for articles

Trade name: PERMAX® F, -M, -LGF

2.3 Other hazards
• Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
• PBT: Not applicable.
• vPvB: Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Chemical characterization:
• Description: Metal in compact form

Components (composition):
The classifications given below reflect the classification of each pure substance respectively and are intended for information only.
The legal classifications of the pure substances (harmonized classification according to substance list of the Annex VI of the CLP Regulation) got complemented, insofar as additional substance-specific information from accessible data sources (e.g. TRGS 905, toxicological studies) for health hazards and / or physical hazards are available.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>Index number: 028-002-00-7</th>
<th>nickel</th>
<th>Carc. 2, H351; STOT RE 1, H372; Skin Sens. 1, H317</th>
<th>56-65%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-02-0</td>
<td>231-111-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7440-02-0</td>
<td>231-111-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NON-hazardous Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>RTECS: QA 4680000</th>
<th>iron (compact form)</th>
<th>rest%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7439-89-6</td>
<td>231-096-4</td>
<td></td>
<td>molybdenum</td>
<td>&lt;3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7439-98-7</td>
<td>231-107-2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remark to the composition: The molybdenum concentration mentioned only applies for PERMAX F.

Additional information: For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

• After inhalation:
  If metal vapours or dusts have been inhaled:
  Get the affected person out in the fresh air and call a doctor.

• After skin contact:
  Foreign bodies which have penetrated the skin must be removed and the wound cleaned thoroughly.

• After eye contact:
  Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

• After swallowing:
  Consult a doctor if the symptoms persist.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
No further relevant information available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No further relevant information available.
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- 5.1 Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing agents:
  Non-combustible.
  Extinguishing agents must be adapted to the environment.
- 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
  Formation of toxic smoke / fumes (metal / metal oxides) is possible during heating or in case of fire. Do not inhale fumes.
- 5.3 Advice for firefighters
  - Protective equipment: No special measures required.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Accidental release of dusts and vapours which are damaging to health can be ruled out.

- 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures No special measures required.
- 6.2 Environmental precautions: No special measures required.
- 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: No special measures required.
- 6.4 Reference to other sections
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1 Precautions for safe handling
  No safety precautions are necessary in the delivered form.
  The appropriate industrial and environmental safety measures must be taken for processing steps which cause dust (see also section 8):
  Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
  Take note of emission threshold.
- 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- Storage:
  - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
  - Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
  - Further information about storage conditions: Not applicable
- Storage class: Not applicable
- 7.3 Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical facilities:
  Provide suction with filtering for good airing and ventilation of the work area during processing steps which cause dust. Air return is only permitted in exceptional cases.
  If industrial vacuum cleaners are used, these must have dust class H (DIN EN 60335-2-69).
  Suitable breathing apparatus must be used during repair and maintenance work to suction systems, especially when changing filters (see personal safety equipment).
8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
For International Limit Values see Additional information below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7440-02-0 nickel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGW (Germany) Long-term value: 0.006A; 0.030E* mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8(II);AGS, 24, Sh, Y, 10*, 31*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DNELs for OSH purposes
In Germany, occupational exposure limits (AGW) of the Technical Rules on Hazardous Substances (TRGS) 900 continue to constitute workplace atmospheric limit values that are binding upon employers. Should no AGW and for example no maximum workplace concentration (MAK value) of the German Research Foundation (DFG) be available, the employer must also consider the DNEL during risk assessment. (Source: Institut für Arbeitsschutz der Deutschen Gesetzlichen Unfallversicherung (IFA))

*Additional Occupational Exposure Limit Values for possible hazards during processing:
Compliance with the general dust limit value(s) (lung penetrating and/or inhalable fraction) must be ensured. The AGW for nickel is to be used only for nickel metal. For thermal processes in the presence of atmospheric oxygen, oxidic nickel compounds must always be assumed and the ERB (TRGS 910) must be applied.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7440-02-0 nickel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalative Long-term exposure - inhalation - local effects 0.05 mg/m³ (Ind)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term exposure - inhalation - systemic effects 0.05 mg/m³ (Ind)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment:

General protective and hygienic measures:
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Respiratory protection:
In the case of dust formation (limit value exceeded), breathing apparatus must be worn. Time limits for wearing must be observed.
- Breathing mask, apparatus with particle filter P2 or P3, for example:
  - Full face mask (EN 136)
  - Breathing mask (EN 149) FFP2 or FFP3
  - 10 times the limit value (FFP2)
  - 30 times the limit value (FFP3)
  - Recommendation: P3

Protection of hands:
Avoid repeated and prolonged contact with the skin, use protective gloves.
Preventive skin protection by use of skin-protecting agents is recommended.

Material of gloves
Experience has shown glove materials polychloroprene, nitrile caoutchouc, butyl caoutchouc, fluoride caoutchouc and polyvinylchloride to offer sufficient protection.
Trade name: **PERMAX® F, -M, -LGF**

- Penetration time of glove material -
- Eye protection:

  In the event of larger quantities of dust:
  Wear protective glasses / EN 166, poss. with side protection.

- Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment

The legal issue values and limitations are to be paid attention!

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **General Information**
  - **Appearance:**
    - **Form:** Semi-finished products/parts: e.g. strip, wire, parts and bars
    - **Colour:** Metallic
  - **Odour:** Odourless

- **pH-value:** Not applicable.

- **Change in condition**
  - **Melting point/Melting range (approx.):** 1,400-1,500 °C

- **Auto-ignition temperature:** Not applicable

- **Explosive properties:** Not applicable

- **Vapour pressure:** Not determined.

- **Density (approx.) at 20 °C:** 8.3 g/cm³

- **Relative density:** Not determined.

- **Solubility in / Miscibility with water:** Insoluble.

- **9.2 Other information**

  No further relevant information available.

---

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

### 10.1 Reactivity

No further relevant information available.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hydrogen is released in contact with acid which can cause explosive gas mixtures.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

No further relevant information available.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

No further relevant information available.

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No dangerous decomposition products known.

---

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LD/LC50 values:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-02-0 nickel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

  Oral LD50 >9,000 mg/kg (rat)

(Contd. on page 6)
Trade name: **PERMAX® F, -M, -LGF**

- **Primary irritant effect:**
  - Skin corrosion/irritation see sensitization
  - Serious eye damage/irritation
    - Irritation of the eyes in the case of massive direct contact will be mainly due to mechanical effects depending on the grain size.
  - Respiratory or skin sensitisation
    - May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  - Germ cell mutagenicity
    - Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
  - Carcinogenicity
    - Suspected of causing cancer.
  - Reproductive toxicity
    - Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
  - STOT-single exposure
    - Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
  - STOT-repeated exposure
    - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
  - Aspiration hazard
    - Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**SECTION 12: Ecological Information**

- **12.1 Toxicity**
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- **12.2 Persistence and degradability**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
  - General notes: Alloys in solid form do not pose an ecological threat.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
- **12.6 Other adverse effects**
  - No further relevant information available.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
  - Recommendation: Observe official regulations.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
  - Not applicable

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

- **Transport/Additional information:**
  - **Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border):**
    - Remarks: Non-hazardous goods from the standpoint of the specified regulations
  - **Maritime transport IMDG:**
    - Remarks: Non-hazardous goods from the standpoint of the specified regulations
  - **Air Transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR:**
    - Remarks: Non-hazardous goods from the standpoint of the specified regulations
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Directive 2012/18/EU
  - Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I None of the ingredients is listed.
  - REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII Conditions of restriction: 27

- National regulations:

- Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations
  - 1272/2008/EG (CLP)
  - 1907/2006/EG (REACH)
  - German Hazardous Substances
  - TRGS 561 / TRGS 910

- 15.2 Chemical safety assessment: Void (for articles)

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- Relevant phrases
  Wording of the hazard warnings mentioned (Chapter 3) for pure substances:
  H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
  H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Department issuing SDS:
  Department OPS-C SE
  Tel. 06181/38-2045

- Contact:
  Environmental Protection Department
  Tel. 06181/38-2359

- Abbreviations and acronyms:
  RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
  PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
  Carc. 2: Carcinogenicity – Category 2
  STOT RE 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1

- Sources
  - KÜHN-BIRETT-Merkblätter gefährlicher Arbeitsstoffe
  - Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe